



Cyber-Security for Connected, Self-Driving Robots

A Semiconductor Perspective , Nov. 2018

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NXP Semiconductors



SECURE CONNECTIONS
FOR A SMARTER WORLD

NXP – #1 Global Automotive Semiconductor Powerhouse



2400+
AUTO
ENGINEERS

30+
AUTO SITES
WORLDWIDE

#1
AUTO SEMI
SUPPLIER GLOBALLY

~40%
OF NXP'S
REVENUE IS
FROM AUTO

60+
YEARS OF
EXPERIENCE
IN AUTO



Presentation Contents

A semi-conductor perspective on the impact of cyber-security...

- On in-vehicle systems
- On our organization
- On our automotive processes
- On arising challenges for the industry

Paradigm Shift



REVOLUTIONAL



SELF-DRIVING ROBOTS



EVOLUTIONAL



Domain Based Vehicle Architecture



**More than a brain on four wheels.
The core of safe and secure mobility.**

No Safety Without Security

#1 Objective: no functional **hazards** on mission-critical ECUs



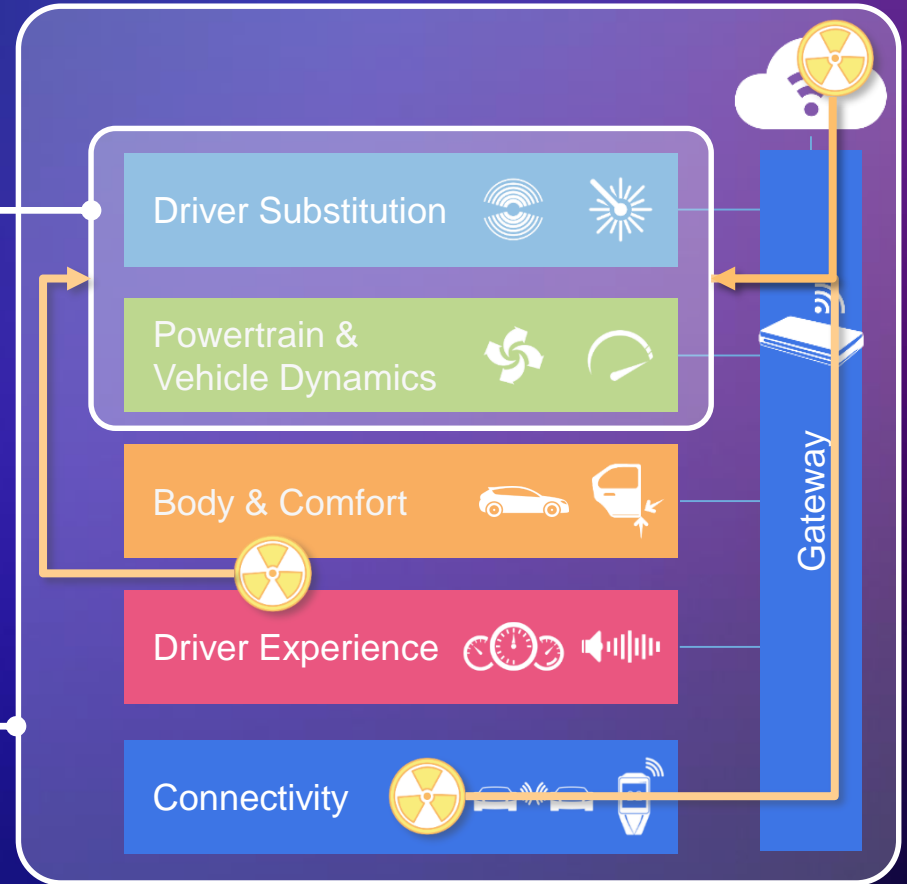
Collaterals:

System availability **ensured**

Information received / processed **trustworthy**



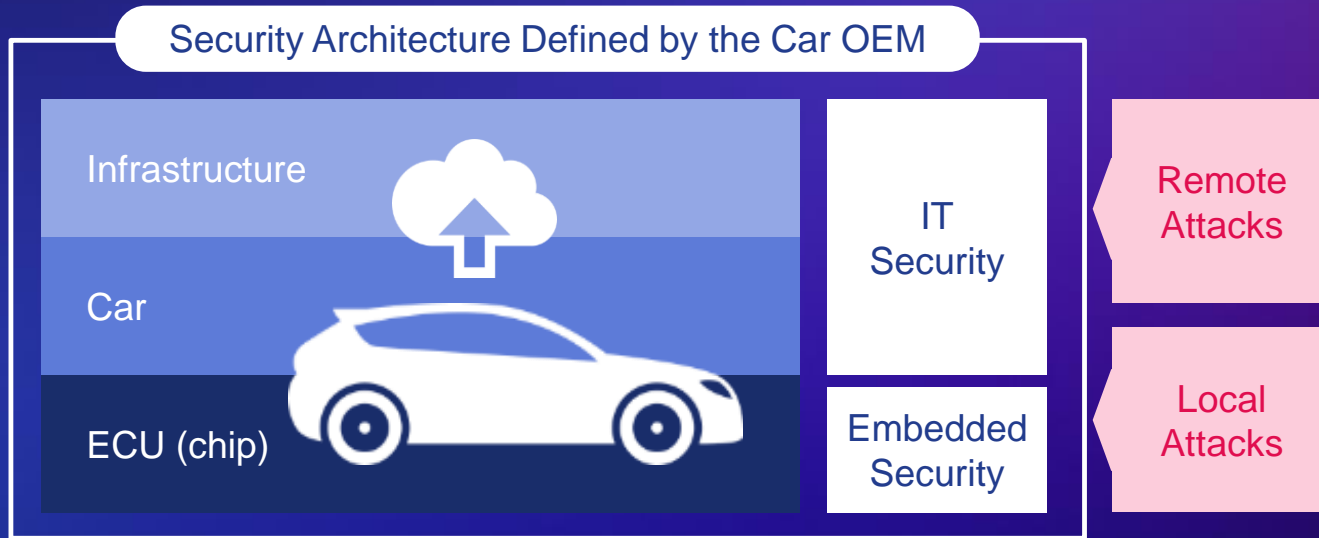
Cyber-security is the mean to establish **availability** and **trust** in the system



Industry Commitment to Security

Interaction with Functional Safety?

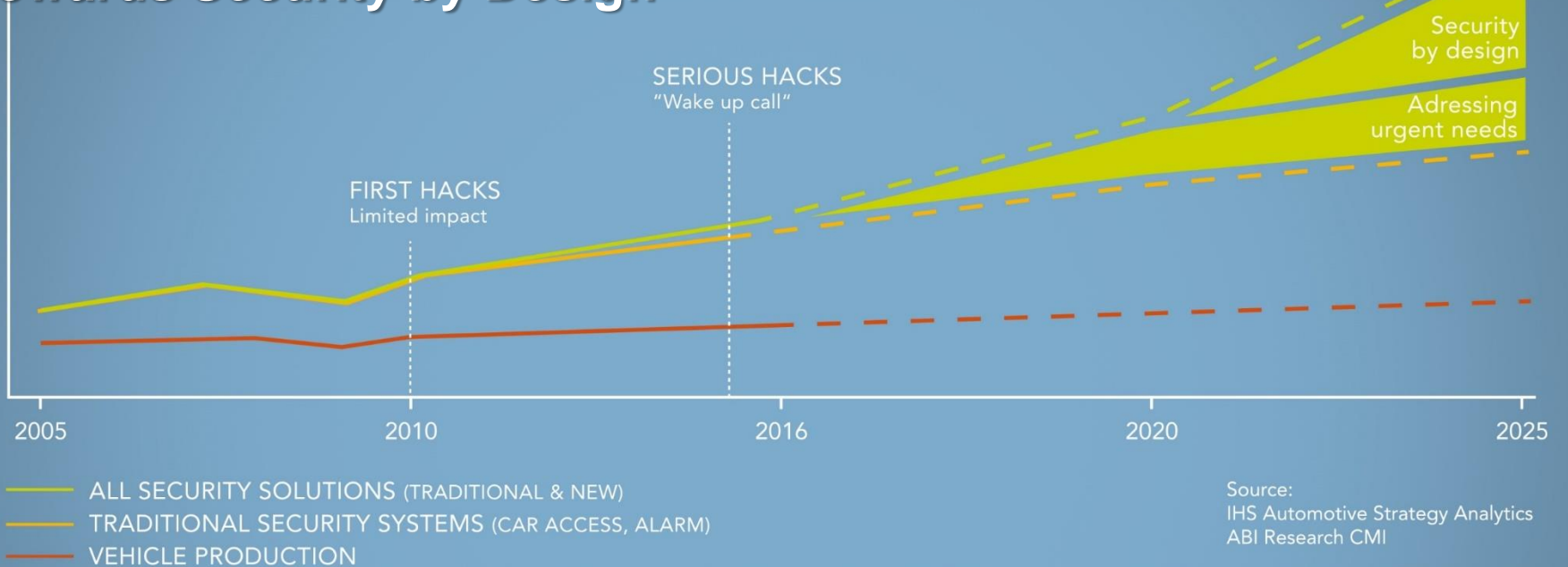
Overall Cost of Implementation?



Harmonized Security Requirements?

Harmonized Security Evaluations?

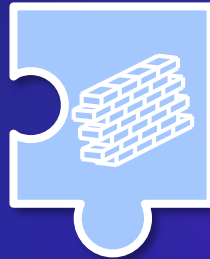
Towards Security by Design



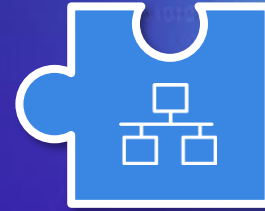
The Core Security Principles



Secure
External
Interfaces



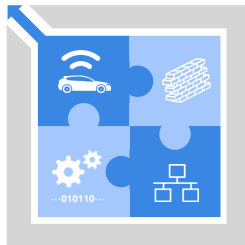
Secure
Domain
Isolation



Secure
Internal
Communication







Secure
Software
Execution



They need to be in place in **any** E&E network

- Regardless of the actual architecture and implementation

Core Security Principles Applied to In-Depth Defenses

| | | Prevent access | Detect attacks | Reduce impact | Fix vulnerabilities |
|-------------------|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Secure Interfaces |  | M2M Authentication & Firewalling | | | |
| Secure Gateway |  | Firewalling (context-aware message filtering) | Intrusion Detection Systems (IDS) | Separated Functional Domains | Secure Updates |
| Secure Networks |  | Secure Messaging | | Message Filtering & Rate Limitation | |
| Secure Processing |  | Code / Data Authentication (@ start-up) | Code / Data Authentication (@ run-time) | Resource Control (virtualization) | |

Security Requires a Holistic Approach (& Ongoing Effort)

Vehicle Lifecycle

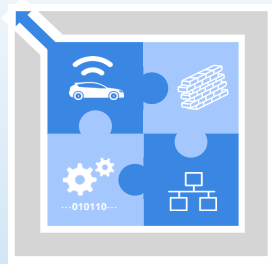
Design

Build

Use

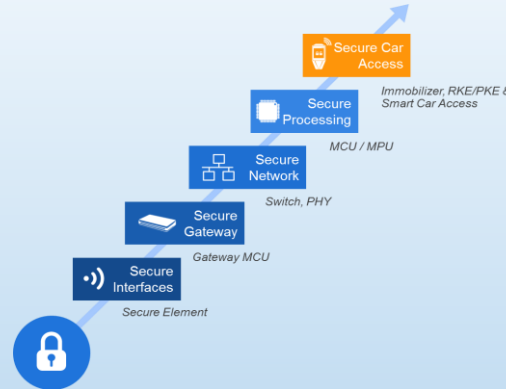
Scrap

Apply the core security principles



- Secure **External Interfaces**
- Secure **Domain Isolation**
- Secure **Internal Communication**
- Secure **Software Execution**

Using NXP's solution portfolio



Maintain products in the field

- Monitor
- Respond to incidents
- Contain vulnerabilities
- Fix vulnerabilities

Software Management
(e.g. FOTA updates)

Configuration Management
(e.g. feature unlocking)

Key Management
(e.g. trust provisioning)

...

Security Policies, Processes, Governance / Risk management and Continuous Improvement

NXP's Automotive Security Solutions Groups



Automotive ICs with On-chip Security Subsystem

Integrated solution for best fit with application real-time constraints & for strict security policy enforcement



SENSE



THINK

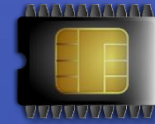


ACT



Security Companions

Security extension *for specific use*



Function-specific Secure ICs

Fit-for-purpose security support



NXP's Automotive Security Solutions

Automotive ICs with...



...On-chip Security Subsystems

In-Vehicle Experience



i.MX8



Security Controller (SECO)

- High performance
- Media content protection

Connectivity



Layerscape



Security Engine (SEC)

Driver Replacement



S32x

&

MPC57xx



HSE (HSM)

- High performance
- Versatile feature set

Gateway



Powertrain &
Vehicle Dynamics



CSE

- Ease-of-use
- Cost-optimized

Body & Comfort



Security Companions



Secure Element (SE)



Tamper-resistant secure system
ideal for M2M authentication (e.g. V2X)

Function-Specific Secure ICs



Secure CAN Transceiver (TJA115x)



For enhanced IDS & IPS



Secure Ethernet Switch (SJA1110)



Network frame analysis (L2/L3/L4)



Secure Car Access ICs



For advanced RKE / PKE solutions

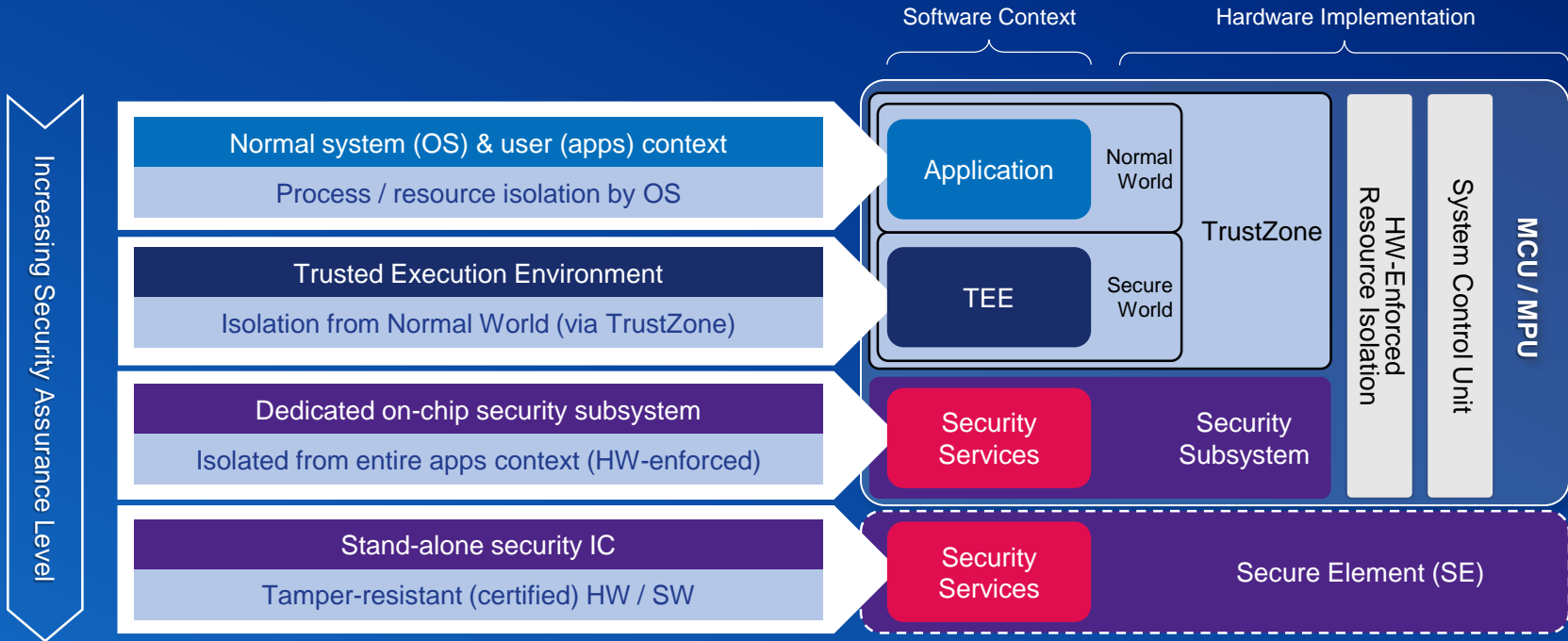


V2X DSRC Baseband (SAF5x00)

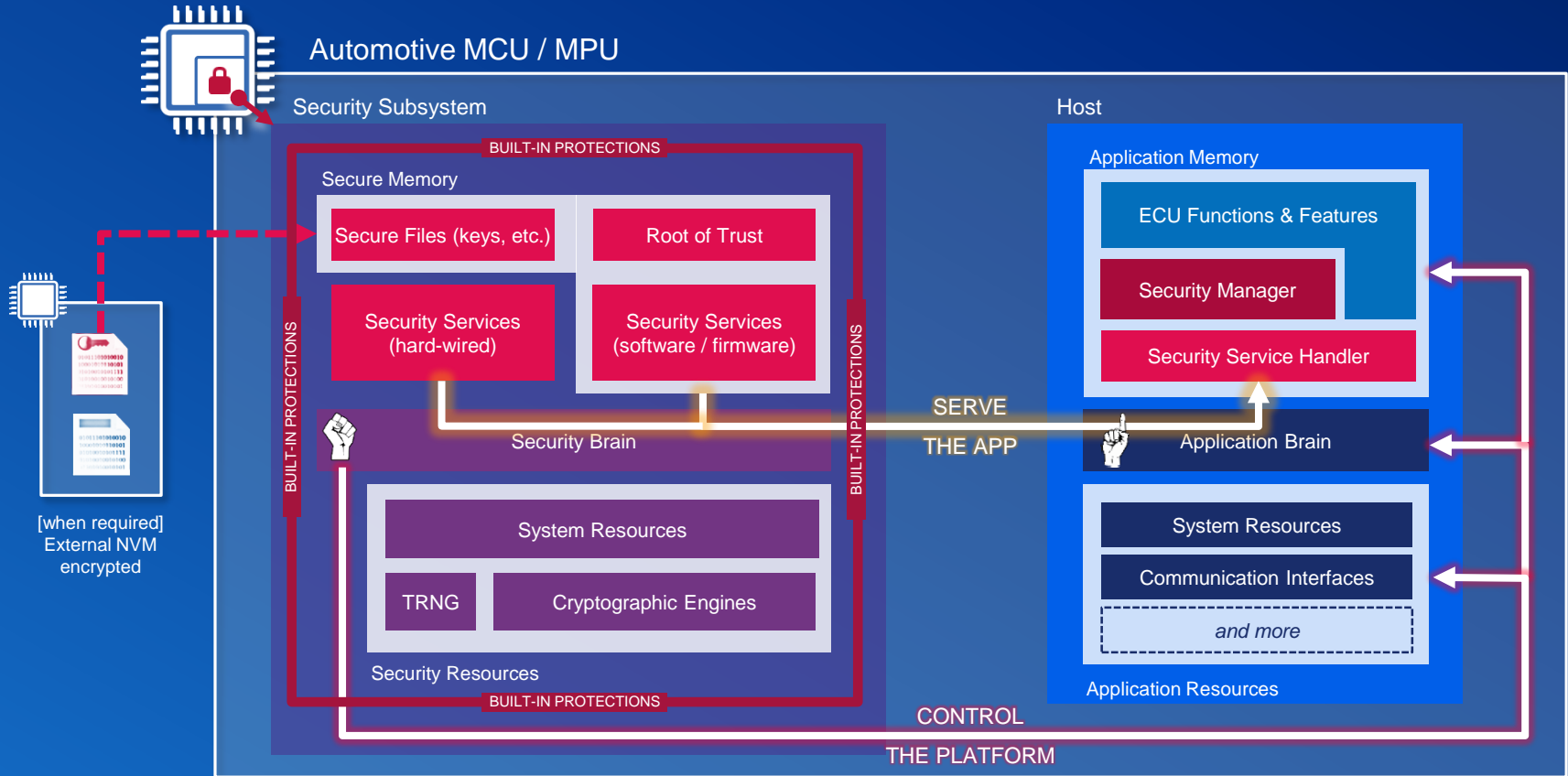


Ultra-fast ECDSA verifications

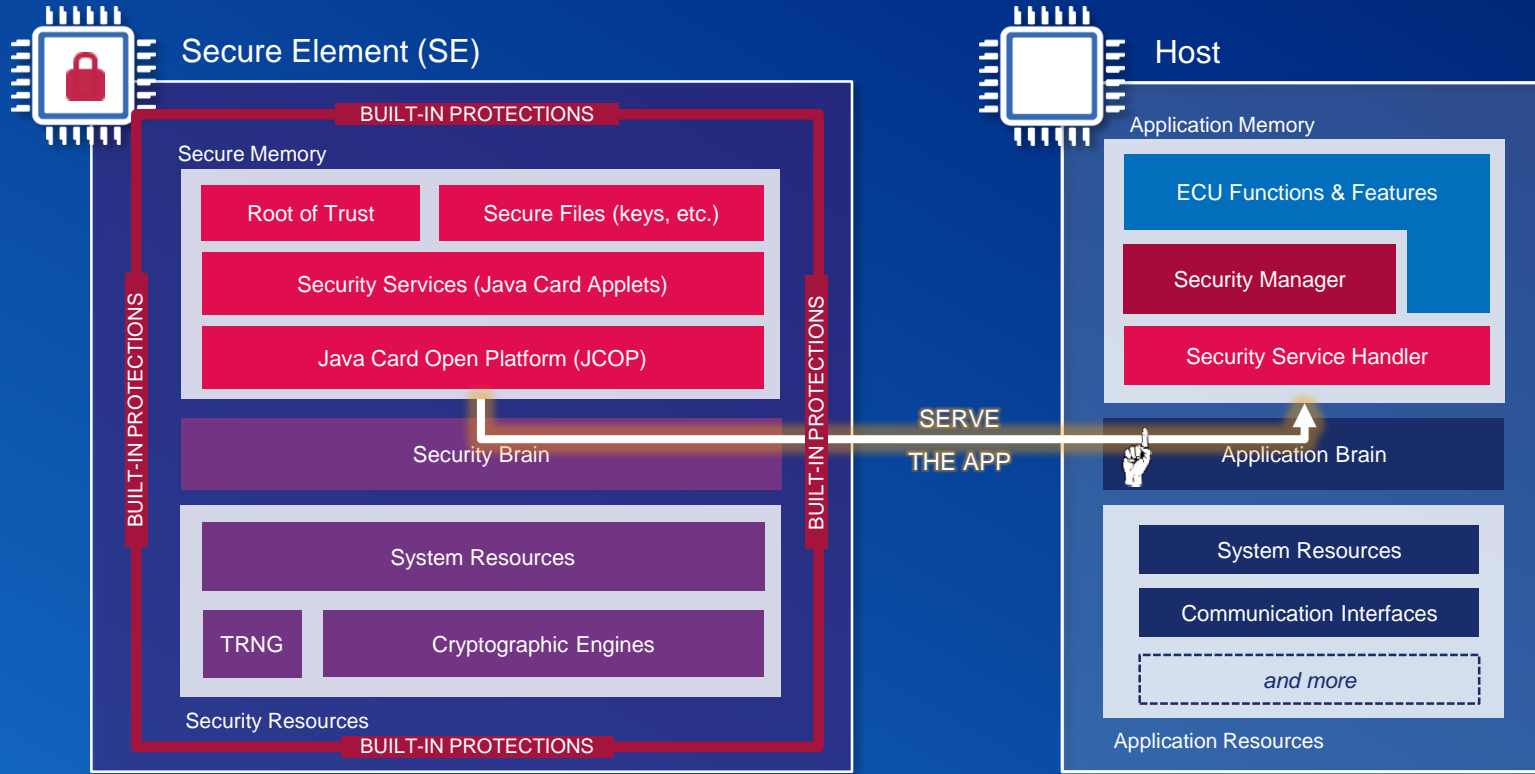
Secure Execution: In-depth Approach with NXP Solutions



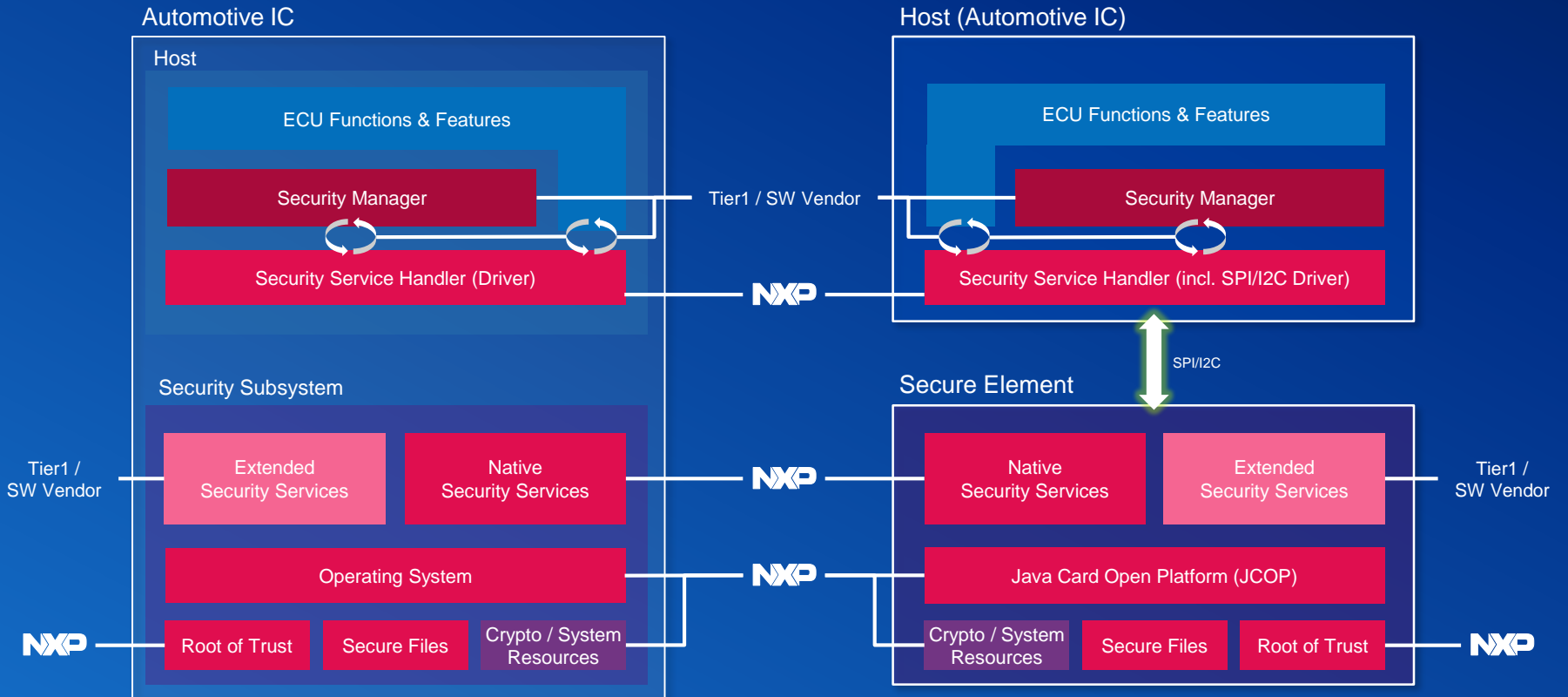
NXP's On-chip Security Subsystem: General System Overview



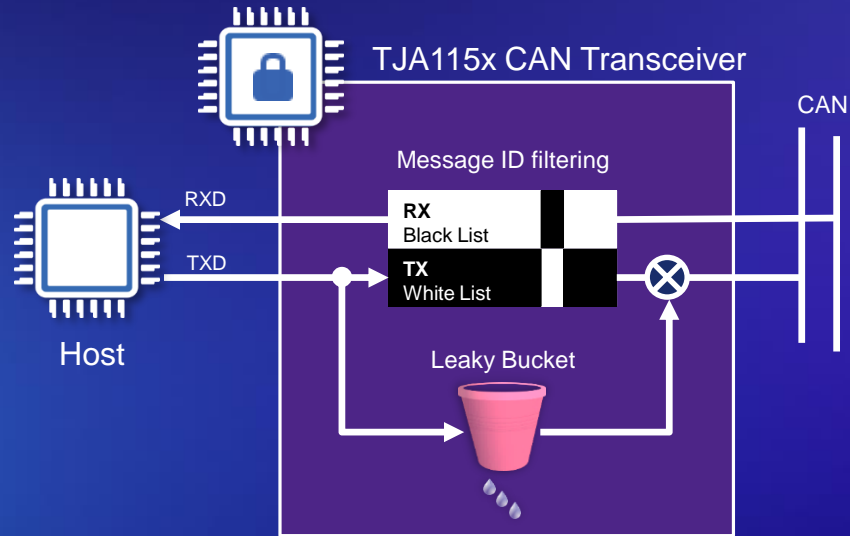
NXP's Secure Element: System Overview



Software Components in Play

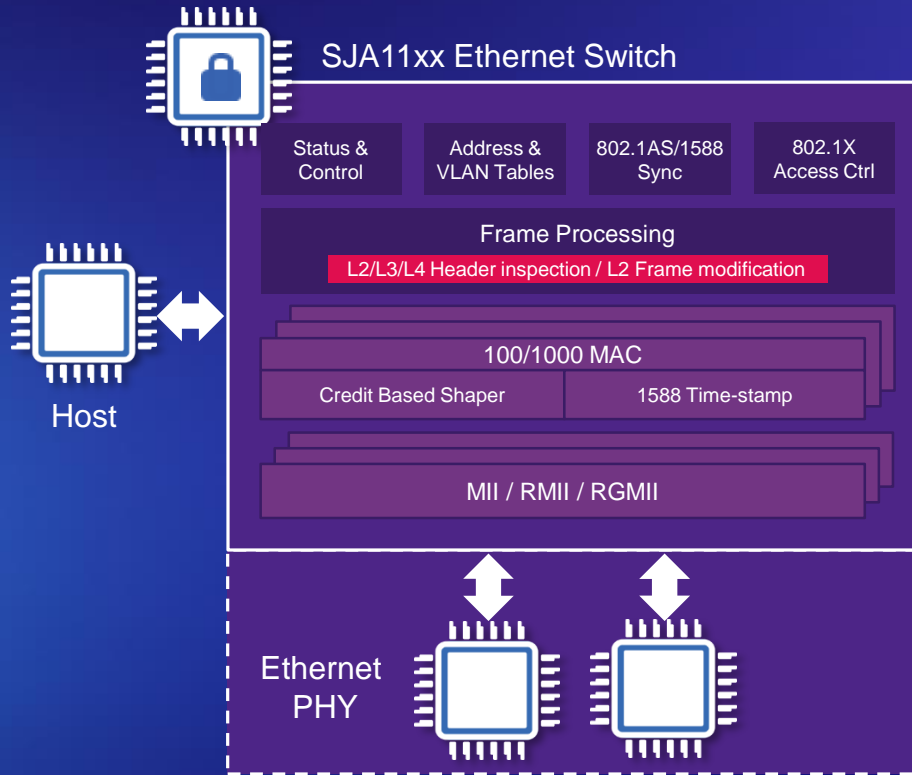


NXP's Secure CAN Transceiver



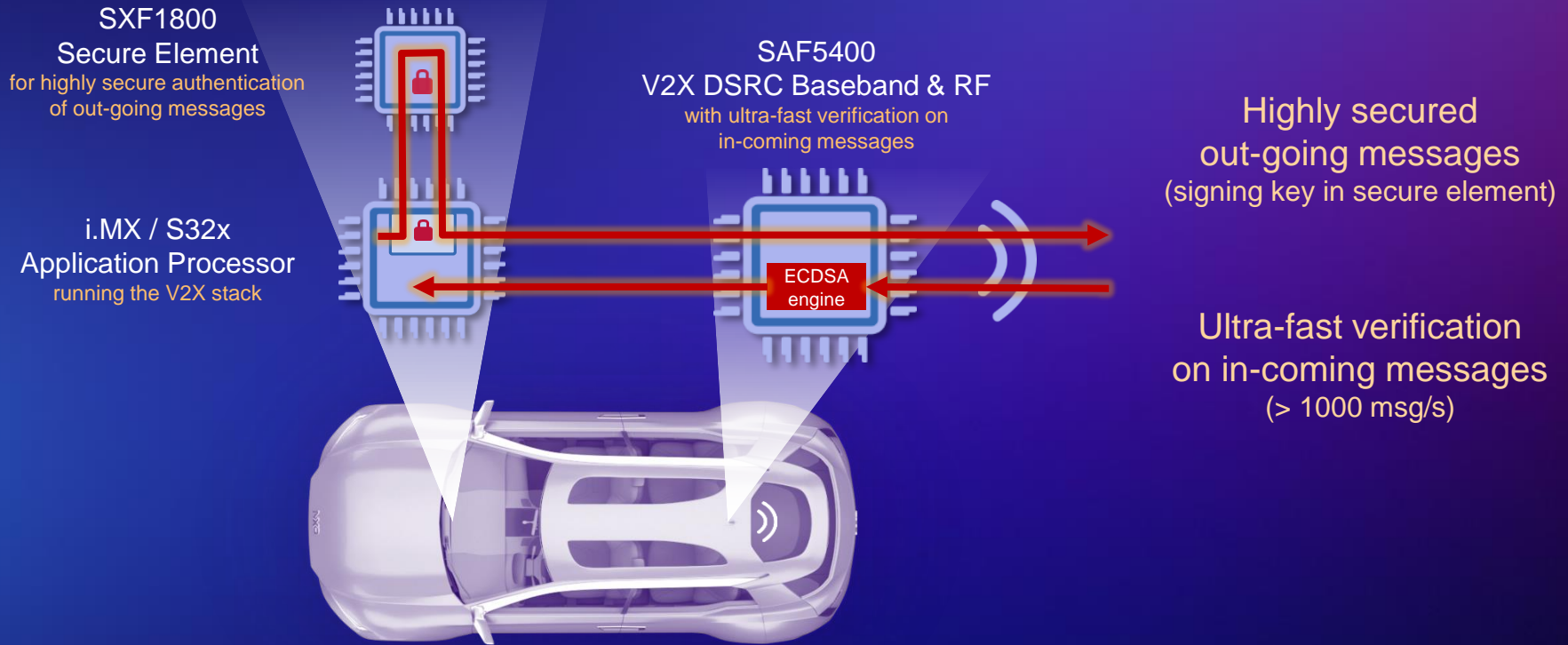
- Intrusion detection & prevention (IDS / IPS)
 - On-the-fly CAN ID filtering (TX) and bus-guarding (RX) based on user configurable white & black lists
 - Configuration based on ID & masking
- Flooding prevention (DoS)
 - Threshold on message transmission: *leaky bucket* strategy weighted on frame size
- “1:1” replacement to any CAN transceiver
 - Configurable via specific CAN frames
 - In-field reconfiguration possible
 - Automotive qualified (AEC-Q100)
 - Operating T° -40°C to 125°C

NXP's Secure Ethernet Switch

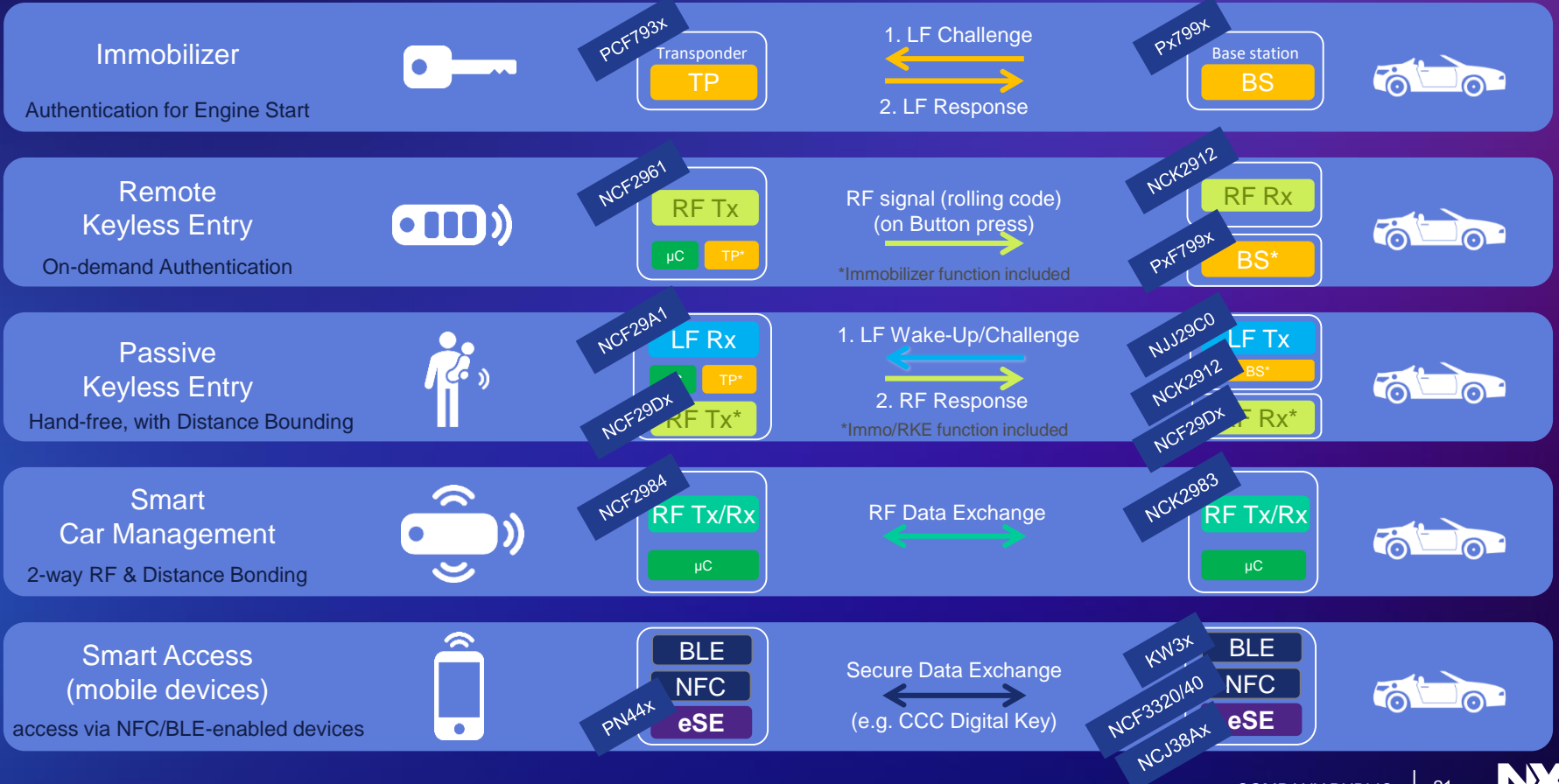


- Authentication
 - Port-based authentication (IEEE 802.1X)
 - Port-reachability HW enforcement & limitation
 - Address-learning with disable option
 - One-time MAC-address learning
- DoS
 - Data-rate limitation: port-based / priority-based / stream-based / broadcast
- Traffic isolation
 - Up to 4096 VLAN / priority dynamic update at run-time; double tagging
- TT & TSN Features (SJA1105TEL only)
 - 802.1Qbv time-aware traffic, (pre-standard) IEEE 802.1Qci

NXP's V2X Reference Security Architecture



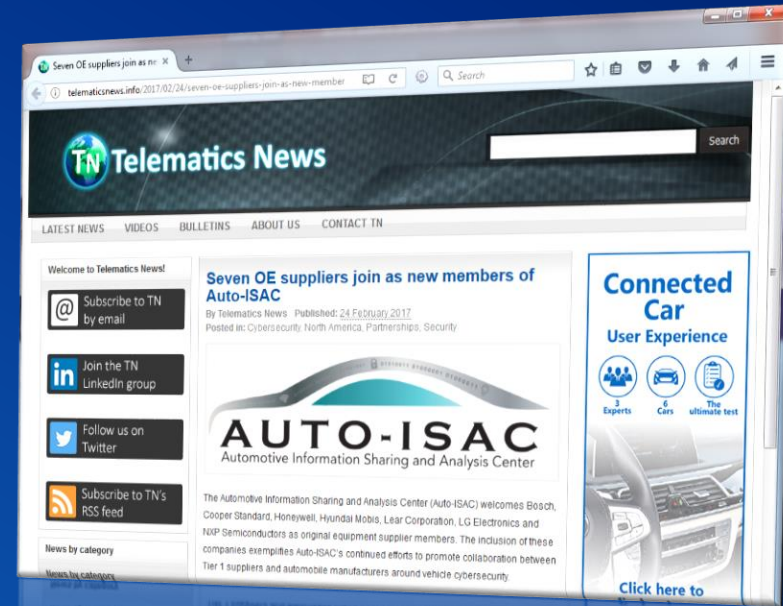
NXP's Secure Car Access Solutions



NXP' Automotive Cyber-security Program

NXP was amongst the first suppliers to join the Auto-ISAC (Aug. 2016)

- Security-Aware Organization
- Threat Intelligence Feed (e.g. Auto-ISAC)
- Product Security Incident Response Team
- Secure Product Engineering Process
- External Audits for Product & Site Security
- Trust Provisioning
- ...



How are we Organized?

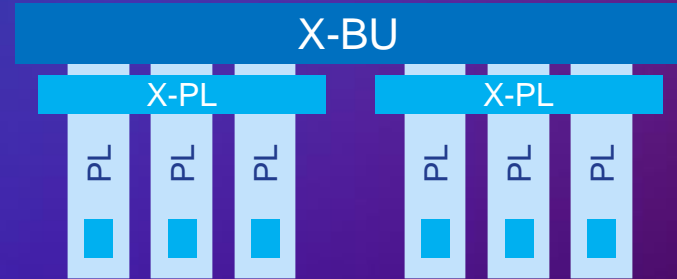
- **Automotive**

- Central automotive security team
 - Centralized expertise with a dedicated focus
- Virtual team of security experts
 - Regular interactions
 - With representatives from various product lines
 - And with the central team
 - Various backgrounds: Marketing / FAE / Sales / Strategy / MarCom

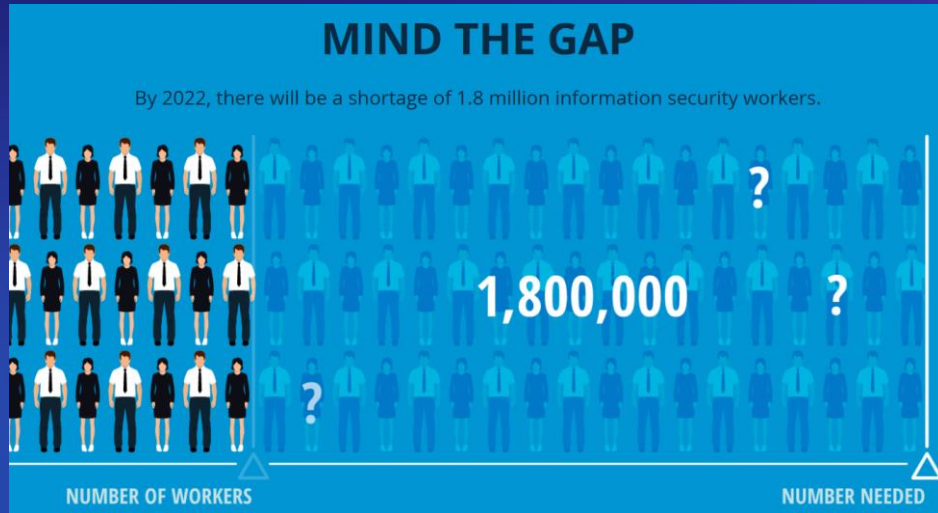
- **Corporate**

- Cross BU alignment
- Leveraging experts and expertise from different markets
 - Banking, e-identity, digital infrastructure, ...

Security Across NXP's Organization



Challenge: Finding the Right Experts



Survey over 19,000 security professionals says industry short by 1.8 million experts in 2022

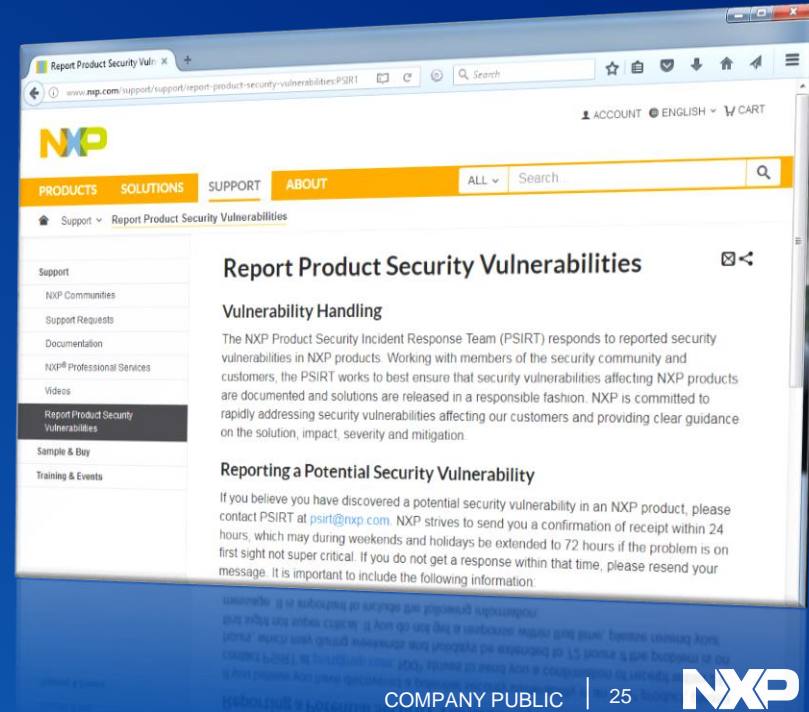
Can potentially negatively impact security solutions in the Automotive industry

Source: Center for Cyber Safety and Education, February 2017
https://iamcybersafe.org/research_millennials/

NXP's Product Security Incident Response Team (PSIRT)

- Global security incident response process – across products / markets / regions
- Established in 2008 after the MIFARE Classic hack
- Committed to responsible disclosure
 - Receive & acknowledge report
 - Evaluate vulnerability
 - Identify solutions
 - Communicate (direct & through CERTS & Auto-ISAC)
- Closely working with the security community and with our customers
- Continuous process evaluation & benchmarking
 - E.g. against Auto-ISAC's best practice guide

Web page: www.nxp.com/psirt
e-mail: psirt@nxp.com



Security in NXP's Automotive Product Engineering Process

One security gate for each gate in NXP's standard lifecycle



Monitoring security implementations at each gate via checklists, deliverables and dedicated reviews



Independent & un-biased analysis based on “4 eyes” principle



Process implementation can be adjusted per project (scalability based on product scope)

Security system architecture, threat & vulnerability analysis, evaluation, certification, ...



CONCLUSION

- The development of self-driving robots calls for a paradigm shift
- Security is essential – people must be able to trust their cars
- NXP proposes the implementation of four security principles throughout the vehicle
- NXP's cyber-security program complements the solution offering:
 - Security-aware organization
 - Security as part of our Automotive processes
 - PSIRT
 - Threat intelligence with Auto-ISAC

Visit: www.nxp.com/automotivesecurity

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